# Alliance for Strategic Skills Addressing Emerging Technologies in Defence

### SAM WEBINARS

ACROSS THE AM INDUSTRY: THE REQUIRED SKILLS-SET BY THE DIFFERENT SECTORS

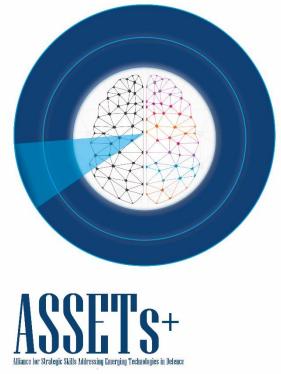


















**Project Coordinator: Prof. Gualtiero Fantoni, University of Pisa** 

### **ASSETs+ Consortium**

























































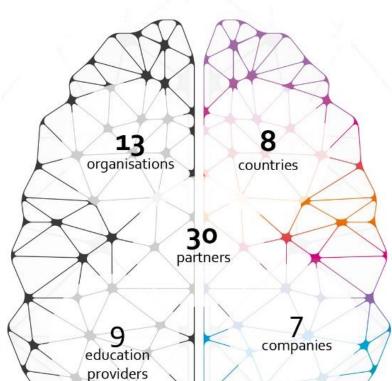




**Associated partners:** 











### **ASSETs+ Core values**

Building a sustainable human resources supply chain for the European defence industry within





Our goal is
to understand, anticipate
and formalize Defence skill needs
in ever-changing technological fields
for designing training courses
and developing a European
Defence Qualification System



### **ASSETs+**

### Our aim is to understand, anticipate and formalize Defence skill needs...





#### **Understand:**

Collect **industrial** needs

Meet **educational** requirements

### Anticipate:



Rely on AI and human expertise

Map technological evolution



### Formalize:

Extract **skills** needs related to the identified technologies

Group skills in **job profiles** 



### **ASSETs+**

### ... in ever-changing technological fields...

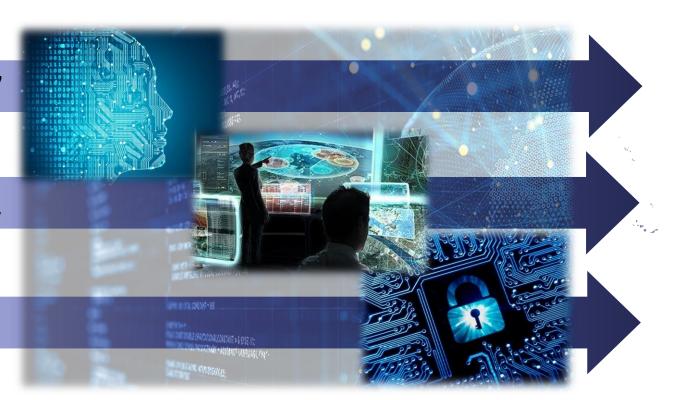


# Robotics, Autonomous vehicles, Artificial intelligence

#### C4ISTAR

(Command, Control, Communications, Computers, Intelligence, Surveillance, Target Acquisition and Reconnaissance)

Cybersecurity



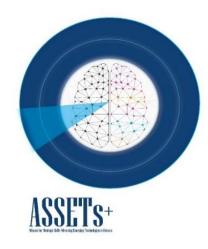


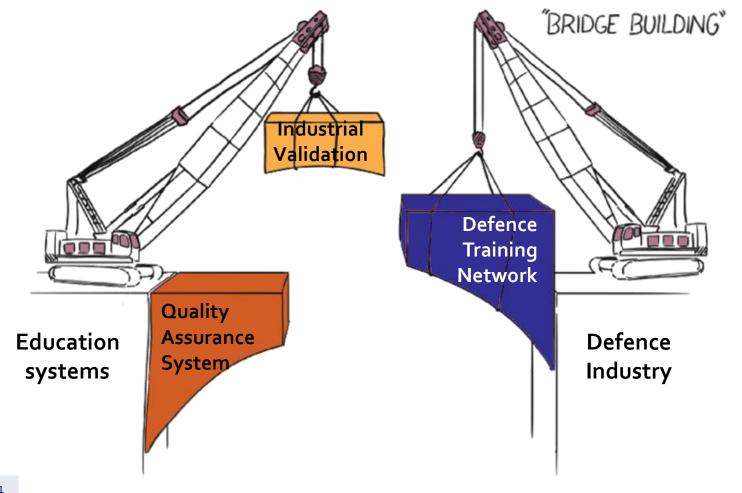
Universities, VET
Providers, Industry,
Research foundation and
Sectoral organization



### **ASSETs+**

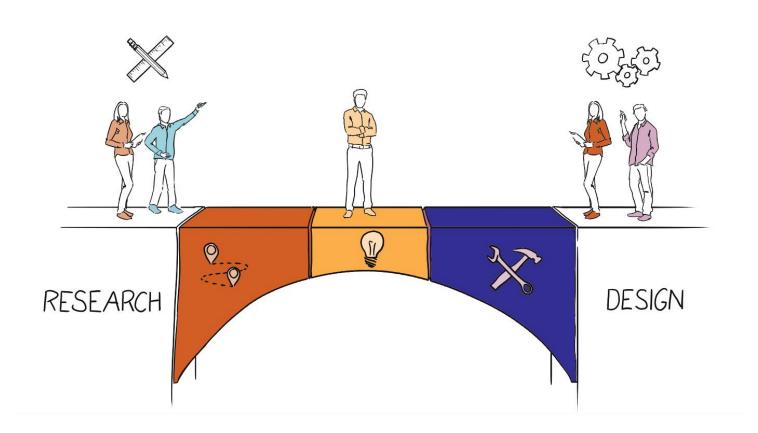
... for designing training courses and developing an European Defence Qualification Systems.





# **ASSETs+** objective





Harmonized
Training Courses
and Qualifications
designed and developed
for Defence



# ASSETs+ approach









### Alliance for Strategic Skills Addressing Emerging Technologies in Defence







Techs analysis

Tech foresight

Skills analysis

Brainstorming with experts

Roadmaps

### 500k

analyzed documents



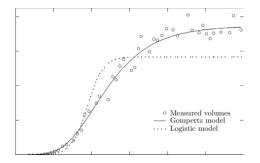


CHISRNET



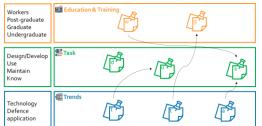


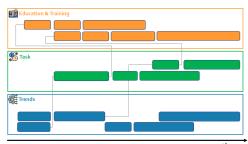




#### Skill<sub>2</sub>ESCO







Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

# ASSETs+ approach





Automatic analysis on the current situation in Defence

#### Data driven results

Database and report on relevant techs, apps, skills and job profiles 3 technological domains

59 applications identified

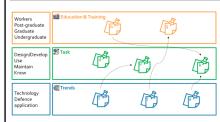
97 technologies classified

**172** skills classified

**181** job profiles identified

knowledge
on future
oriented
time-framed
events.

### Brainstorming results



**3** sessions

~50 ideas generated per session

perspectives explored:

- Technologies and applications
- Job activities
- Education & training

# ASSETs+ approach



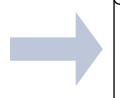
Automatic analysis on the current situation in Defence



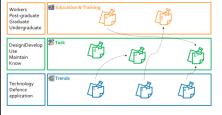
#### Data driven results

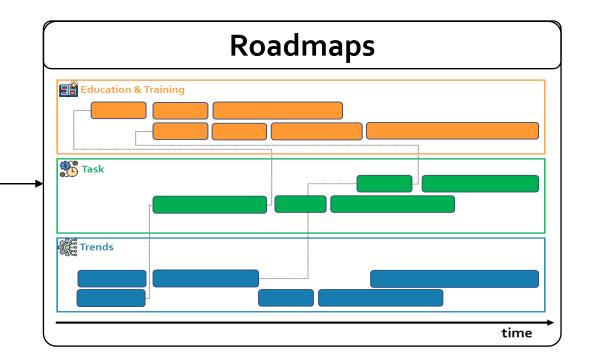
Database and report on relevant techs, apps, skills and job profiles

**Expert knowledge**on **future**oriented
time-framed
events.



### Brainstorming results





#### **Document analysis**



#### **IDENTIFY**

# Techs and defence application

#### **MEASURE**

Maturity level: how old is the technology

**Growth level:** how much the technology is growing

Abstraction level: which is the level of grain of the technology

Skills and job profiles

Degree of specialization: how important is the skill for a job profile

Degree of knowledge: the required level of a skill for a job profile

**Labor market demand:** how much the skill is required for a job profile



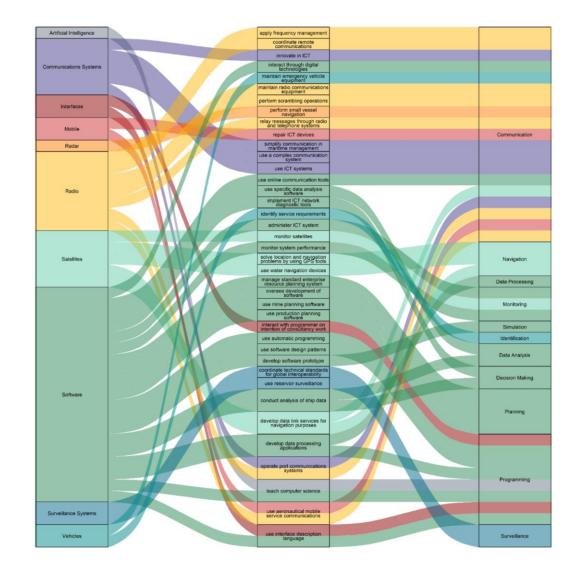
**Document** 

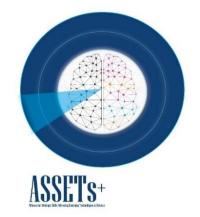
Collection

#### **Results**

Entities relations can be visualized in a **network** 

The connections derive from the **co-occurrence** of the entities in the database of knowledge, skills and abilities of **ESCO** 







Technologies

Skills

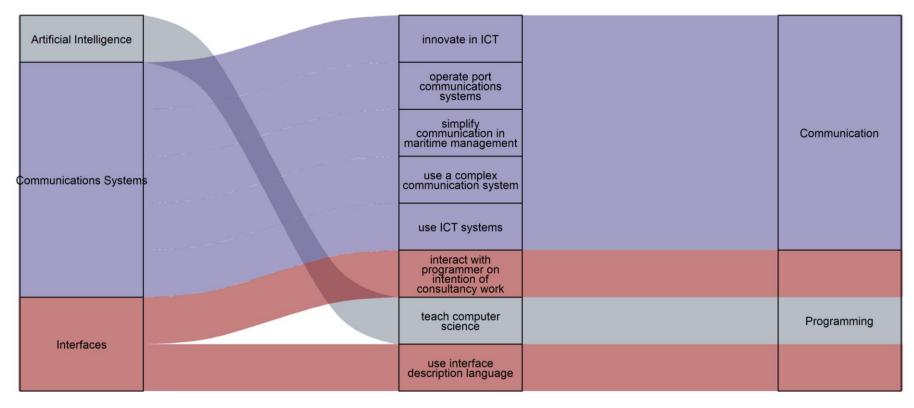
**Applications** 



#### **Results**

Entities relations can be visualized in a **network** 

The connections derive from the **co-occurrence** of the entities in the database of knowledge, skills and abilities of **ESCO** 



Technologies Skills Applications



#### **Results**



Not only **technological skills** and **technical job profiles** 

# But also defence related and transversal skills and occupations







#### **Defence related job profiles**



Robotics, AI and Autonomous-Systems domain

117 job profiles



**C4ISTAR** domain

69 job profiles



**Cybersecurity domain** 

31 job profiles

A survey to the industrial partners allows to identify the most relevant job profiles to include in the design of edu-training activities.

Aerospace Engineer
Database Designed
Marine Engineer
Software Analyst
Software Architect

Data Scientist

Database Administrator Ict System Administrator

Optoelectronic Engineer

Chief Ict Security Officer

Cyber Defense Analyst

Cyber Defense Incident Responder Information Systems Security Developer

Security Architect

#### Skills2ESCO

- **14** new skills proposed
- 8 skills'updates proposed
- 4 job profiles'updates proposed
- 1 new job profile proposed and integrated





English (en)

#### ICT security engineer

#### Description

ICT security engineers advise and implement solutions to control access to data and programs and ensure the protection of the organization's mission and business processes.

ICT security engineers are the gatekeepers of information within an organization or product by being responsible for the protection and security of the related systems. They are in charge of the network and systems in a security capacity and design, plan and execute the system's security architecture, including reference models, segment and solution architectures, and security policies and procedures. They update and upgrade the security systems in response to security-related incidents. ICT security engineers collaborate with the security team to identify, validate, and levy requirements and to participate in target selection, validation, synchronization and execution of cyber actions. They collaborate with other planners, operators and or analysts to provide postevent analysis.

Alternative label

security architect

IT security expert

ICT security advisor

ICT security architect

information communications technology security consultant

ICT security consultant

IT security advisor

IT security consultant

consultant in ICT security activities

information technology security consultant









### C4aiD: Our Framework to Look Forward with panel of experts

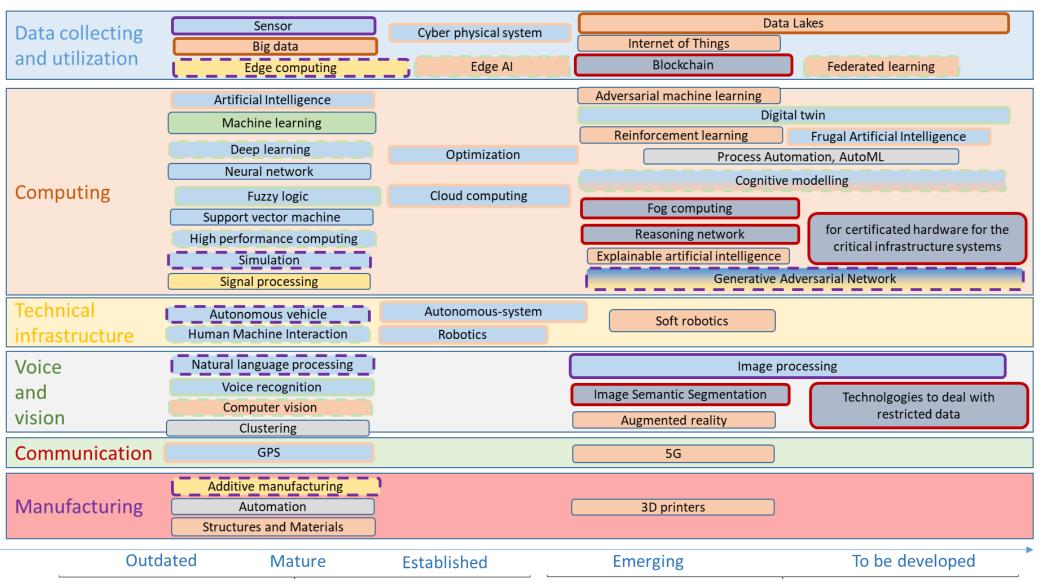
		Command	Defence Areas					
C4	AID	Control Communication Cybersecurity Artificial Intelligence Defence (Intelligence, Surveillance, Target Acquisition, Reconnaissance)	Factory	Land	Sea	Air	Space	Cyberspace
Technologies	Artificial Intelligence						Third	session
	Cybers	ecurity					Second	session
	Robot				st			
	Autono System				Fir			



		First brainstorming: The impact of AI, Robotics and AV in the Sea Defence Area	Second brainstorming: The impact of Cybersecurity in the Defence Areas	Third brainstorming: The impact of AI in the Defence Areas
00000	Technologies and Applications	Machine learning on the edge and its trade off	Open-source and quantum computing	Standardization
	Job Activities	Mix AI with business and engineering process	Needs of Cybersecurity Architects, Chief Product Security Officer and SecDevOps	Collaboration with end-users and technologies
]	Education and Training	Multidisciplinary & soft-skills	Agile and short courses Lifelong learning Gamification	Awareness of Defence needs

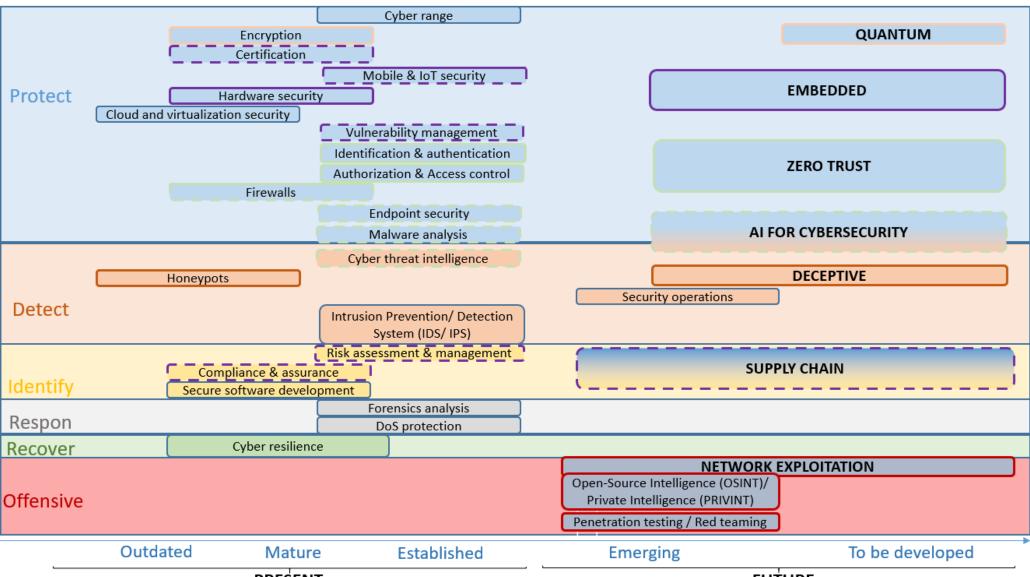


# AI, Robotics, Autonomous Systems - Technology & Applications Roadmap





# Cybersecurity - Technology & Applications Roadmap

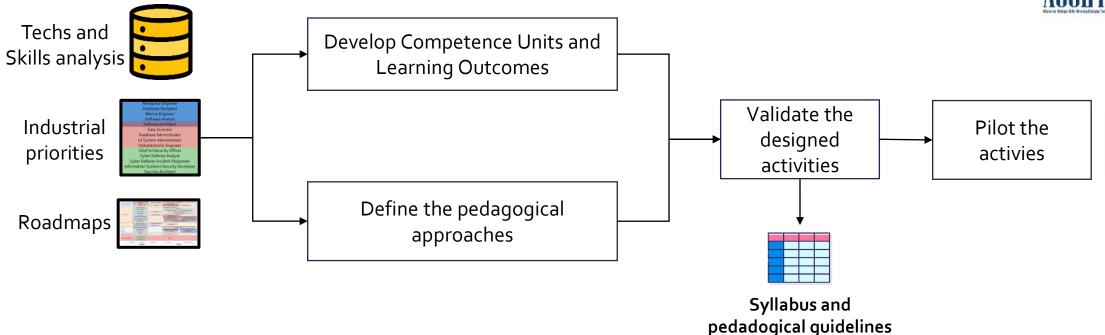




### From design to implementation: training courses for the Defence Industry

#### From industrial needs to designed prototypes to pilots - Method







### From design to implementation: training courses for the Defence Industry

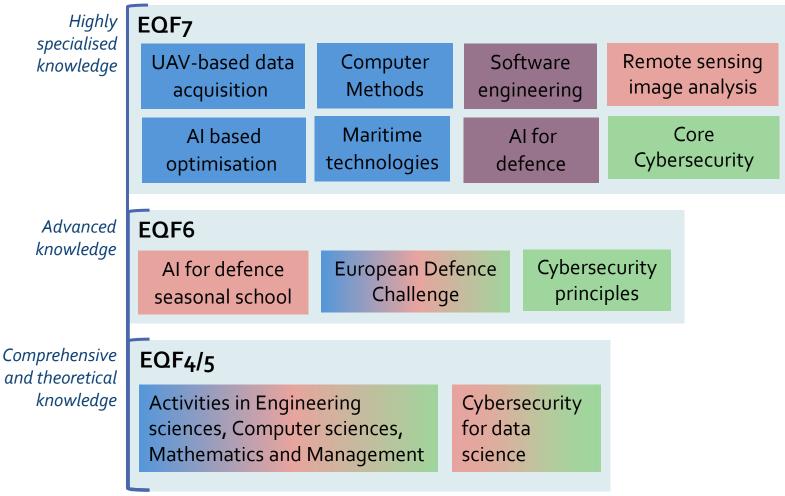


#### Results

**+100** ECTS prototyped

education&training activities designed

for upskilling and reskilling



Target techs, skills and job profiles for domain

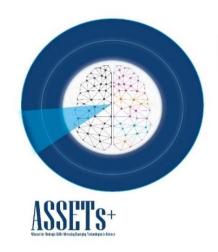
AI AI & C4ISTAR

C4ISTAR

Cybersecurity

### The results in our research

We share with you the articles in which our partners have participated as co-authors.





Chiarello, F., Fantoni, G., Hogarth, T., Giordano, V., Baltina, L., & Spada, I. (2021). Towards ESCO 4.0—Is the European classification of skills in line with Industry 4.0? A text mining approach. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 173, 121177.



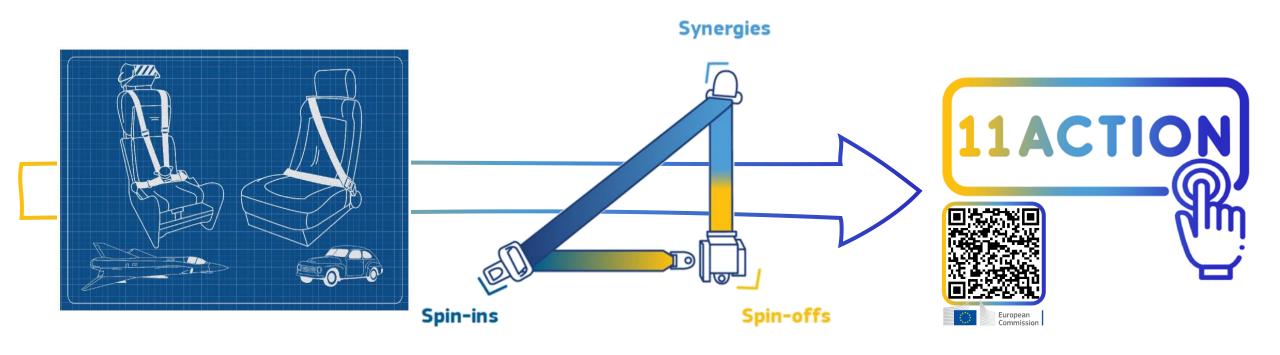
Giordano, V., Chiarello, F., Melluso, N., Fantoni, G., & Bonaccorsi, A. (2021). Text and Dynamic Network Analysis for Measuring Technological Convergence: A Case Study on Defense Patent Data. IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management.



# Action plan on synergies between civil, defence and space industries



European plan to enhance Europe's technological edge and support its industrial base.



# Action plan on synergies between civil, defence and space industries



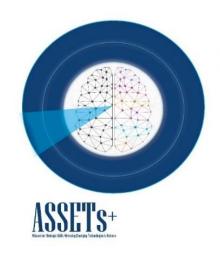


- Foster capability driven approaches across security sectors
- Promote synergies and coordinate EU programs and instruments
- Raise awareness about EU funding programs for start-ups, SMEs and RTOs in defence, security, space and relevant civil markets.
- Deveop roadmpas to boost innovation on critical techs
- 5. Promote hybrid civil/defence standards
- 6. Launch an innovation incubator hub to support dual-use innovations
- 7. Set up the Cybersecurity Competence Centre
- 8. Fund programs for distruptive technologies Launch flasgships projects on:
- 9. EU drone technologies,
- 10. EU space-based global secure communication systems
- 11. Space Traffic Management

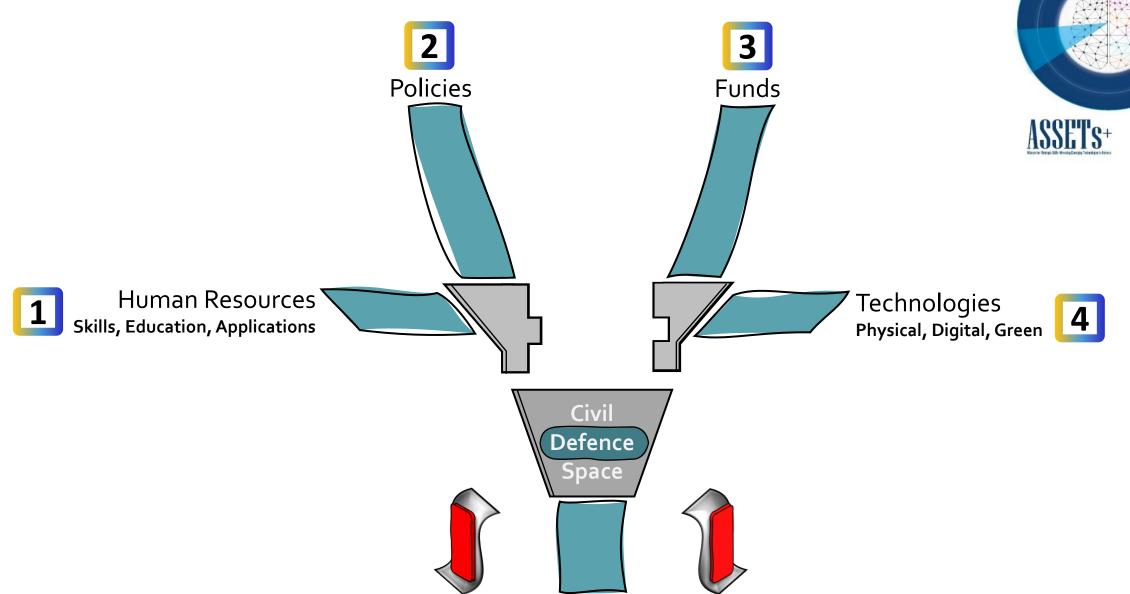


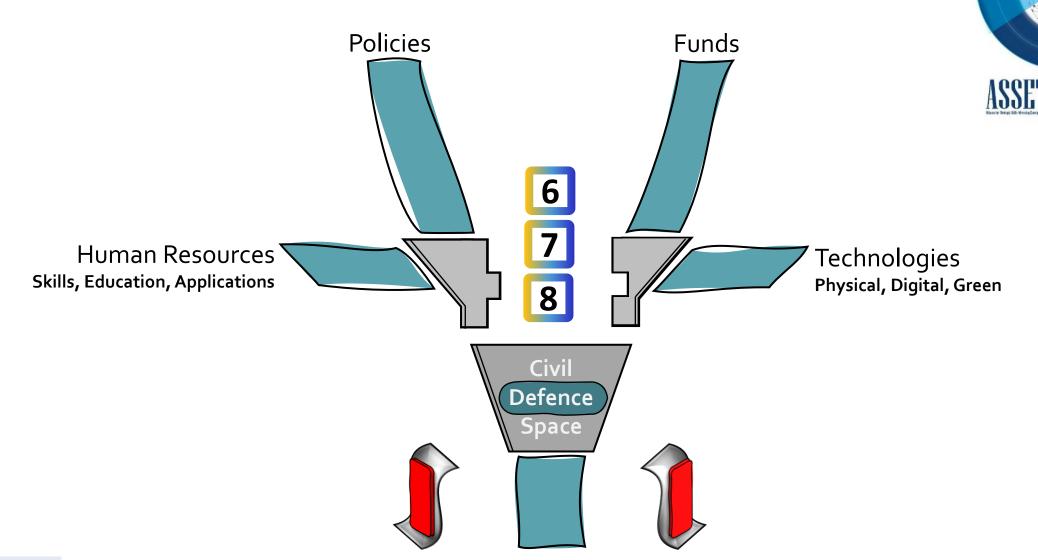
# Action plan on synergies between civil, defence and space industries



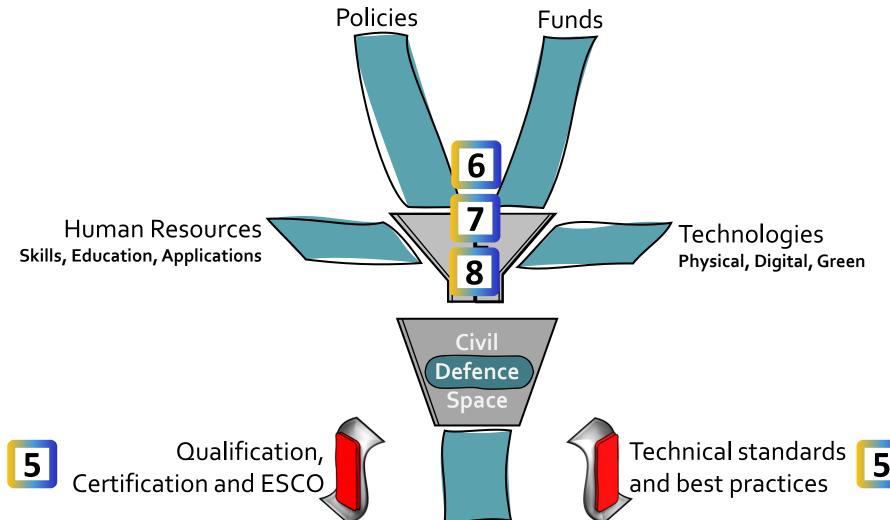


**Protect** what you care!

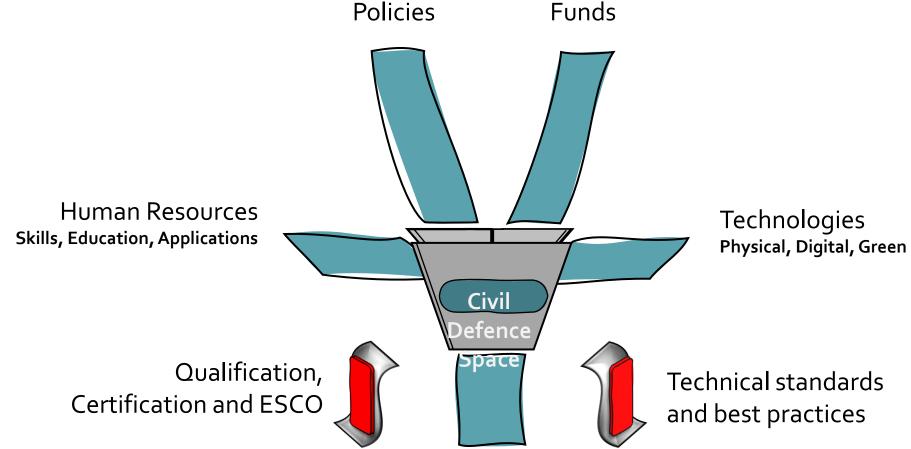












### Actors along Technological Readiness Levels





EU Member States, Citizens, EU Insititutions, EU Agencies, Large Enterprises

Digital Innovation Hubs, Technology Transfer Centres, CNR, TNO

Start-ups, Spin-offs, Innovative SMEs, Universities (applied and basic research) TRL9: Actual system proven in operational environment

TRL8: System complete and qualified

TRL7: System prototype demonstration in operational environment

**TRL6**: Technology demonstrated in relevant environment

TRL5: Technology validated in relevant environment

TRL4: Technology validated in lab

TRL<sub>3</sub>: Experimental proof of concept TRL<sub>2</sub>: Technology concept formulated

TRL1: Basic principles observed



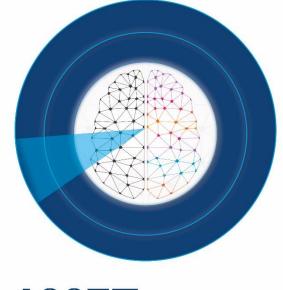
EU Funds
Investment
Investment fund
Research funding
Equity fund
Trust Fund
Mutual fund
Seed money
Micro finance
Peer-to-peer lending
Crowdfunding
Foundation (non-profit)





### **THANKYOU!**











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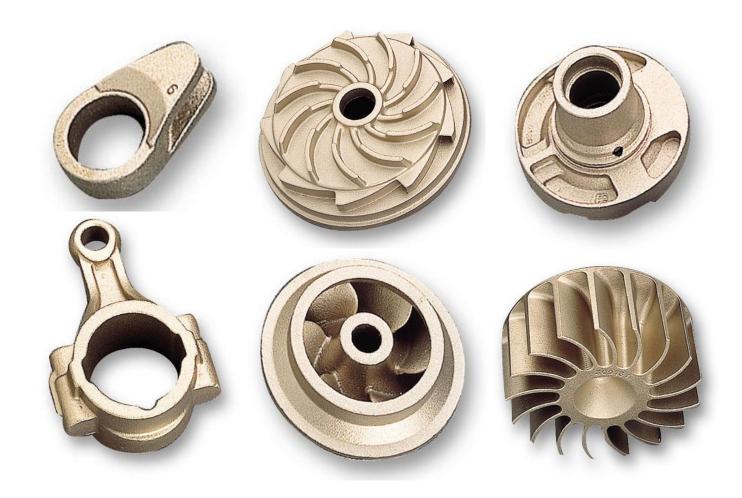








### My targets: static and rotary components in superalloys



#### Dec 2012 FabLabPisa

SLS AM machine in my department in 1998



da soli» con la condivisione

delle risorse e dei pensieri

prodotto centinaia di idee, molte

delle quali riconosciute a livello

internazionale. «Da pochissimo,

Teaching AM from 2009 in my course of Non-Conventional Machining

### Additive manufacturing for:

- Prototyping (also for space)
- Shell-moulding

cile agli inventori. Carmelo De

Maria, Daniele Mazzei, Salvatore

Balestrino e Gualtiero Fantoni,

Lost Wax

# My two cents (I): «Still» Prototyping or static parts



Metal SLS, SLM or DMLS ...



Customer: Baker-Huges

Aeronautics componets in steel, aluminum, nickel alloys, titanium alloys, etc..

Laser: 500W

Souce: solid state laser (Yb)

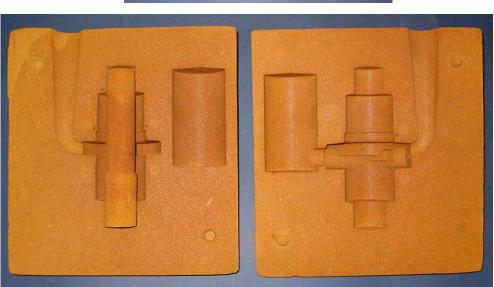
Volume: 250 x 250 x 350 mm

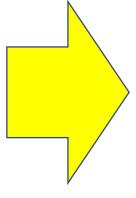
O2 in the chamber < 10 ppm

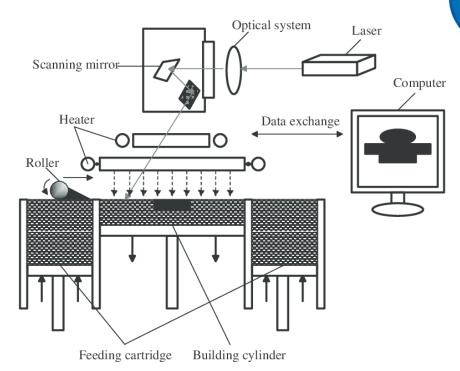
# My two cents (2): selective laser sintering (SLS) of pre-coated sands for

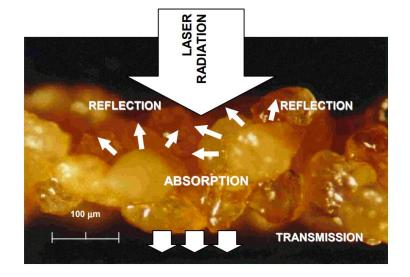
shell-moulding











# My two cents (3): metal casting





















**Precision casting** 









